

## UKRAINE: LIFE AND CULTURE

### LANDMARKS p.2-3

#### TASK 3

- 1 D
- 2 H
- 3 F
- 4 C
- 5 G
- 6 B

#### TASK 4

A Question tags are added at the end of the sentence to ask for confirmation (falling intonation) or to ask a question (raising intonation)

#### TASK 5

- 1 H
- 2 F
- 3 A
- 4 D
- 5 G
- 6 E
- 7 C
- 8 B

#### TASK 6

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 A
- 6 A
- 7 C
- 8 D
- 9 B
- 10 D

### MUSIC (p.4-5)

#### TASK 2

- 1 B
- 2 E
- 3 A
- 4 G
- 5 D

#### TASK 3

- 1 H
- 2 A
- 3 J
- 4 D
- 5 E
- 6 B
- 7 C
- 8 F
- 9 G
- 10 I

#### TASK 4

- 1 So
- 2 But

- 3 While
- 4 Despite
- 5 Although
- 6 Because
- 7 In order
- 8 And
- 9 So

#### TASK 5

- 1 C
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 B
- 6 A
- 7 C
- 8 C
- 9 D
- 10 B

### GOING PLACES (p.6-7)

#### TASK 2

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 D

#### TASK 3

1 with nouns which are unique (the) – *The sky is unbelievably blue, the sun shines brightly ...*

2 with names of rivers, seas, oceans, canals, mountain ranges, groups of islands (the) – *Built in 1959 the line goes across the Crimean Mountains... ..with the Black Sea on your left...*

3 with continents and most countries (no article) – *But if you go to a country called Ukraine, in Eastern Europe you might actually be surprised.*

4 with the words morning, afternoon, evening (the)

5 with proper nouns (no article) – *Taking the Number 52 trolleybus from Simferopol you will get to Yalta.*

6 with the names of days, months (no article) – *... in June, July, and August due to its huge popularity.*

7 with ordinal numerals (the) – *Since the first trolleybus got hooked up I 1882...*

8 with sports (no article) – *If you are up for jogging...*

9 with names and titles (no article) – *Well, my friend Charles and I most definitely won't.*

10 with superlatives (the) – *The highest point of the route is at 2,500 feet ...*

#### TASK 4

1 In **the** South Korea there is an emergency number (113) to report spies.

2 **The** February used to be the last month of the year, which is why it has the shortest number of days.

3 Two-thirds of the people on earth have never seen snow.

4 Fortune cookies are actually an American invention.

5 The French was the official language of England for over 600 years.

6 Cows have best friends and experience stress when they are removed from them.

7 Going to work is statistically three times more dangerous than **the** war.

8 There is a McDonald's on every continent (there is none in Antarctica). – FALSE (there is none in Antarctica)

9 A giraffe can clean its own ears with its 21-inch tongue.

10 Humans share 60% of their DNA with **the** bananas.

#### TASK 5

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 D
- 6 B
- 7 A
- 8 D
- 9 C
- 10 A

### BUSINESS (p.8-9)

#### TASK 3

- 1 E
- 2 F
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 G
- 6 D

#### TASK 4

- 1 Durable
- 2 Ubiquitous
- 3 Vastly
- 4 Ordinary
- 5 Mediator
- 6 Enable
- 7 Eternal
- 8 Dense
- 9 Headquarters
- 10 Impact

# ANSWER KEYS

## TASK 5

- 1 D
- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 D
- 8 B
- 9 C
- 10 A

## HISTORY (p.10–11)

### TASK 1

- Hot chocolate – D
- Tea – C
- Latte – A
- Espresso – B

### TASK 2

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 G
- 5 H
- 6 E

### TASK 3

- 1 F
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 J
- 5 H
- 6 D
- 7 E
- 8 A
- 9 G
- 10 I

### TASK 5

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 D
- 8 B
- 9 A
- 10 D

## USE OF ENGLISH: MULTIPLE CHOICE (p.12–15)

### TASK 1

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 D

### TASK 2

- 1 B
- 2 D

- 3 B

- 4 D

### TASK 3

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 D

### TASK 4

- 1 D
- 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 C

### TASK 5

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B

### TASK 6

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 A

### TASK 7

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 B

### TASK 8

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 B

### TASK 9

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 B

### TASK 10

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 C

### TASK 11

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 B

### TASK 12

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 A

### TASK 13

- 1 B
- 2 C

- 3 A

- 4 B

- 5 C

- 6 B

- 7 B

- 8 C

- 9 A

- 10 A

### TASK 14

- 1 B

- 2 C

- 3 A

- 4 B

- 5 C

- 6 B

- 7 B

- 8 A

- 9 C

- 10 B

### TASK 15

- 1 B

- 2 A

- 3 C

- 4 B

- 5 A

- 6 C

- 7 B

- 8 C

- 9 B

- 10 C

### TASK 16

- 1 C

- 2 B

- 3 C

- 4 A

- 5 A

- 6 C

- 7 B

- 8 C

- 9 A

- 10 C

## USE OF ENGLISH: WORD FORMATIONS (p.16–17)

### TASK 1

- 1 explosion
- 2 triangular
- 3 endanger
- 4 adulthood

### TASK 2

- 1 applicants
- 2 apologetic
- 3 injustice
- 4 discourage

### TASK 3

- 1 boredom
- 2 noticeable
- 3 disabled
- 4 outnumber

## TASK 4

- 1 coincidence
- 2 dependent
- 3 immature
- 4 accompany

## TASK 5

- 1 attendance
- 2 beneficial
- 3 unreasonable
- 4 misleading

## TASK 6

- 1 upbringing
- 2 senseless
- 3 rewrite
- 4 beggars

## TASK 7

- 1 collectors
- 2 accessible
- 3 overcooked
- 4 failure

## TASK 8

- 1 consciousness
- 2 foolish
- 3 international
- 4 underestimate

## TASK 9

- 1 electrician
- 2 miraculous
- 3 activate
- 4 irresponsible

## TASK 10

- 1 generosity
- 2 risky
- 3 lengthen
- 4 illegal

## TASK 11

- 1 approval
- 2 active
- 3 clarify
- 4 autobiography

## TASK 12

- 1 racism
- 2 skillful
- 3 darken
- 4 disbelief

## TASK 13

- 1 partnership
- 2 worthless
- 3 simplify
- 4 inability

## TASK 14

- 1 employees
- 2 terrifying
- 3 relief
- 4 misunderstanding

## TASK 15

- 1 economists
- 2 inseparable
- 3 sympathised
- 4 retirement

## TASK 16

- 1 bravery
- 2 unwritten
- 3 memorise
- 4 viewers

## USE OF ENGLISH: GAP FILL (p.18-19)

### TASK 1

- 1 reaching
- 2 hopefully
- 3 be worn
- 4 heat

### TASK 2

- 1 was accepted
- 2 getting
- 3 truth
- 4 independence

### TASK 3

- 1 influential
- 2 kept
- 3 collection
- 4 lengthy

### TASK 4

- 1 have taken
- 2 being distracted
- 3 strengths
- 4 ability

### TASK 5

- 1 deaths
- 2 making
- 3 broader
- 4 was dreaming

### TASK 6

- 1 was taken
- 2 to having
- 3 tasteless
- 4 unlike

### TASK 7

- 1 arose
- 2 uncommon
- 3 spending
- 4 advisable

### TASK 8

- 1 being encouraged
- 2 Having seen
- 3 creativity
- 4 viewers

### TASK 9

- 1 be seen
- 2 abilities
- 3 applying

- 4 incredibly

## TASK 10

- 1 representation
- 2 has been modified
- 3 accuracy
- 4 made

## TASK 11

- 1 to have been
- 2 has come / came
- 3 exception
- 4 thoughts

## TASK 12

- 1 taking
- 2 permission
- 3 would have ended
- 4 owner(s)

## USE OF ENGLISH: SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION (p.20-21)

### TASK 1

- 1 will have built
- 2 believed / thought to have been infected
- 3 all it wants (to do)
- 4 our son takes after his

### TASK 2

- 1 until you complete / have completed
- 2 need not have waited for
- 3 succeeded in persuading the council
- 4 showed / turned up at the party

### TASK 3

- 1 considers himself (to be) a charming
- 2 made her lay the table
- 3 as many craft supplies as (we / was)
- 4 was blown up

### TASK 4

- 1 (that) we (should / could) organise
- 2 is high time you learned / learnt
- 3 such gorgeous jewellery that
- 4 came across this article by

### TASK 5

- 1 would always take us
- 2 may have been stolen by
- 3 older you get, the worse
- 4 (that) they have gone off

### TASK 6

- 1 have your lawyer prepare
- 2 would / might have passed if
- 3 whose author is my friend
- 4 hit it off

### TASK 7

- 1 denied taking / having taken my laptop
- 2 Little did we know that
- 3 is the least complex
- 4 not able / unable to make out

# ANSWER KEYS

## TASK 8

- 1 have got Chris to fit
- 2 It is no use talking
- 3 so as not to miss
- 4 be called off because of / due to

## TASK 9

- 1 time I had (ever) been
- 2 in case he does not get
- 3 went skydiving in spite of
- 4 was looking forward to seeing

## TASK 10

- 1 wish I had not given
- 2 is no point (in) asking
- 3 What you must / need to do is (to)
- 4 should be cut down

## TASK 11

- 1 is always playing loud music
- 2 would rather you did not ask
- 3 feels as though it was
- 4 can always turn to Tom

## TASK 12

- 1 do not remember unplugging
- 2 If only I had not left
- 3 None of the delegates want(s) to
- 4 put you up

## USE OF ENGLISH: OPEN CLOZE (p.22-23)

### TASK 1

- 1 match
- 2 being
- 3 Nobody / No-one
- 4 At

### TASK 2

- 1 up
- 2 each
- 3 little
- 4 had

### TASK 3

- 1 would
- 2 degree
- 3 unless
- 4 order

### TASK 4

- 1 made
- 2 hand
- 3 each
- 4 rather

### TASK 5

- 1 mine
- 2 on / for
- 3 have
- 4 wishes

### TASK 6

- 1 forward
- 2 which

3 if

4 own

## TASK 7

- 1 like
- 2 up
- 3 a
- 4 if / whether

## TASK 8

- 1 at
- 2 either
- 3 not
- 4 whose

## TASK 9

- 1 into
- 2 so
- 3 like
- 4 have

## TASK 10

- 1 only
- 2 our
- 3 it
- 4 are

## TASK 11

- 1 what
- 2 until
- 3 more
- 4 matters

## TASK 12

- 1 there
- 2 What
- 3 have
- 4 although

## USE OF ENGLISH: SENTENCE FORMATION (p.24-25)

### TASK 1

- 1 is always talking about himself
- 2 was thought to have been stealing
- 3 in case they do not give
- 4 is likely to change for

### TASK 2

- 1 since I have ridden
- 2 supposing Carol had not come
- 3 the woman had been hit with
- 4 was about to call you

### TASK 3

- 1 have you been doing for
- 2 it / there is no use trying
- 3 get accustomed to living
- 4 organise Gina's mum's

### TASK 4

- 1 had already been running
- 2 it is worth writing
- 3 must have been studying
- 4 as though somebody had added

## TASK 5

- 1 if / whether you could / would do
- 2 there are bound to be
- 3 have got used to walking
- 4 are supposed not to leave

## TASK 6

- 1 suggesting (that) I should / do not study
- 2 we would be lying on
- 3 used to have milk delivered
- 4 try taking some / these pills to

## TASK 7

- 1 it must have been sold
- 2 Knowing how dangerous the area
- 3 as if nobody else existed
- 4 will succeed in qualifying

## TASK 8

- 1 need not have prepared
- 2 in addition to learning to drive
- 3 had not bought the car
- 4 went on to talk about

## TASK 9

- 1 ought not to have criticised
- 2 that job meant / would mean moving to
- 3 people would / did not throw litter
- 4 would not walk along

## TASK 10

- 1 had better not attempt to
- 2 will / does not mind being asked
- 3 you had not disappeared without
- 4 (that) he will let me take

## TASK 11

- 1 did not use to do
- 2 unless she apologises for
- 3 we were not sitting
- 4 which meant we had

## TASK 12

- 1 was the news broadcast
- 2 advised me not to pay
- 3 it had to be locked
- 4 not knowing how to drive

## TASK 13

- 1 the personnel were being evacuated
- 2 insists on me sampling / (that) I (should) sample
- 3 Was it my fault (that)
- 4 heard Claudia practicing

## TASK 14

- 1 are believed to be following
- 2 should / if you require any further
- 3 was forbidden from eating
- 4 whether / if he should replace

## TASK 15

- 1 we will have been on
- 2 nothing is known about
- 3 wanted him to study
- 4 me about Jenny always failing

## TASK 16

- 1 loves being listened to
- 2 would have bought her son
- 3 were having the boiler installed
- 4 all of which were built

## USE OF ENGLISH: MINI TEST 1 (p.26)

### TASK 1

- 1 of
- 2 well
- 3 will
- 4 every

### TASK 2

- 1 am having my new dishwasher delivered
- 2 invited Kate to sit
- 3 be filled in / out
- 4 this place popular with / among

### TASK 3

- 1 simplicity
- 2 removal
- 3 enable
- 4 manipulative

## USE OF ENGLISH: MINI TEST 2 (p.27)

### TASK 1

- 1 personal
- 2 qualifications
- 3 excellent
- 4 trainee

### TASK 2

- 1 demanded to know
- 2 seemed to have been renovated
- 3 knew how to uninstall
- 4 lets users lower

### TASK 3

- 1 is into paragliding, isn't
- 2 somebody helps you
- 3 was cut off due to / by
- 4 me not to expect much

## ZNO PRACTICE: LISTENING (p.28-32)

### TASK 1

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 A

### TASK 2

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 C

### TASK 3

- 1 B

2 B

3 A

### TASK 4

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 C

### TASK 5

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 A

### TASK 6

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 B

### TASK 7

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 B

### TASK 8

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 B

### TASK 9

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 F

### TASK 10

- 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 F

### TASK 11

- 1 F
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 F

### TASK 12

- 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F
- 5 T

### TASK 13

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 C

### TASK 14

- 1 C
- 2 C

3 B

4 C

5 B

### TASK 15

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C

### TASK 16

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B

## ZNO PRACTICE: READING (p.33-38)

### TASK 1

- 1 D
- 2 G
- 3 A
- 4 H
- 5 C

### TASK 2

- 1 F
- 2 C
- 3 H
- 4 B
- 5 D

### TASK 3

- 1 B
- 2 G
- 3 E
- 4 A
- 5 H
- 6 D

### TASK 4

- 1 B
- 2 H
- 3 A
- 4 E
- 5 C
- 6 F

### TASK 5

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

### TASK 6

- 1 A
- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 B
- 5 B

# ANSWER KEYS

## TASK 7

- 1 E
- 2 B
- 3 G
- 4 C
- 5 F
- 6 A

## TASK 8

- 1 F
- 2 B
- 3 E
- 4 H
- 5 A
- 6 D

## ZNO PRACTICE: USE OF ENGLISH (p.39–41)

### TASK 1

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 C
- 5 B
- 6 D
- 7 A
- 8 B
- 9 D
- 10 C

### TASK 2

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 A
- 6 D
- 7 C
- 8 A
- 9 D
- 10 D

### TASK 3

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 B

### TASK 4

- 1 B
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

### TASK 5

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

## TASK 6

- 1 B
- 2 D
- 3 C
- 4 C
- 5 A

## TASK 7

- 1 A
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 D

## TASK 8

- 1 C
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 D

## TASK 9

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 D
- 4 C
- 5 B

## ZNO PRACTICE: WRITING

### WRITING BANK: INFORMAL LETTER p.44

Writing an apology

#### TASK 1

Phrases we can use when we write to a friend: 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9.

### WRITING BANK: SEMI-FORMAL LETTER p.45

Writing a request

#### TASK 1

- 1 I am writing regarding a project you assigned us yesterday.
- 2 I came across an interesting website, which I want to use.
- 3 I was wondering which recourses we can use?
- 4 Is it OK if I submit the task 2 days later?
- 5 I look forward to hearing from you as soon as possible.

### WRITING BANK: FORMAL LETTER p.46

Writing an application

#### TASK 1

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 A

## TASK 2

- 1 E
- 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

### WRITING BANK: FORMAL LETTER p.47

Placing an order

### TASK 1

- 1 D
- 2 C
- 3 E
- 4 B
- 5 A

### WRITING BANK: CURRICULUM VITAE p.48

Writing a CV

### TASK 1

Your students' own answers.